

3.—Balance of International Payments Between Canada and All Countries, 1939-44

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

| Item | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| A. CREDITS— | | | | | | |
| Merchandise exports—after adjustment..... | 906 | 1,202 | 1,732 | 2,515 | 3,050 | 3,583 |
| Net exports of non-monetary gold..... | 184 | 203 | 204 | 184 | 142 | 110 |
| Tourist expenditures..... | 149 | 104 | 111 | 81 | 88 | 111 |
| Interest and dividends..... | 57 | 52 | 60 | 67 | 59 | 71 |
| Freight and shipping..... | 102 | 138 | 185 | 221 | 288 | 316 |
| All other current credits..... | 59 | 77 | 166 | 308 | 437 | 345 |
| TOTALS, CURRENT CREDITS..... | 1,457 | 1,776 | 2,458 | 3,376 | 4,064 | 4,536 |
| Special Gold Transactions ¹ | 2 | 248 | — | 23 | 143 | 55 |
| Capital Credits..... | 558 | 283 | 566 | 1,235 | 677 | 689 |
| B. DEBITS— | | | | | | |
| Merchandise imports—after adjustment..... | 713 | 1,006 | 1,264 | 1,406 | 1,579 | 1,398 |
| Tourist expenditures..... | 81 | 43 | 21 | 26 | 36 | 58 |
| Interest and dividends..... | 306 | 313 | 286 | 270 | 261 | 264 |
| Freight and shipping..... | 119 | 132 | 167 | 228 | 294 | 244 |
| All other current debits..... | 112 | 133 | 229 | 345 | 688 | 1,575 |
| TOTALS, CURRENT DEBITS..... | 1,331 | 1,627 | 1,967 | 2,275 | 2,858 | 3,539 |
| Special Gold Transactions ¹ | 2 | 248 | — | 23 | 143 | 55 |
| Capital Debits..... | 694 | 471 | 1,063 | 1,341 | 1,360 | 746 |
| Billion Dollar Contribution..... | — | — | — | 1,000 | — | — |
| Mutual Aid..... | — | — | — | — | 512 | 936 |
| C. NET BALANCES— | | | | | | |
| Merchandise trade—after adjustment..... | +193 | +196 | +468 | +1,109 | +1,471 | +2,185 |
| Net exports of non-monetary gold..... | +184 | +203 | +204 | +184 | +142 | +110 |
| Tourist expenditures..... | +68 | +61 | +90 | +55 | +52 | +53 |
| Interest and dividends..... | -249 | -261 | -236 | -203 | -202 | -193 |
| Freight and shipping..... | -17 | +6 | +18 | -7 | -6 | +72 |
| All other current transactions..... | -53 | -56 | -63 | -37 | -251 | -1,230 |
| TOTALS, CURRENT ACCOUNT..... | +126 | +149 | +491 | +1,101 | +1,206 | +997 |
| Special Gold Transactions ¹ | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Capital Accounts..... | -136 | -188 | -497 | -108 | -683 | -57 |
| Billion Dollar Contribution..... | — | — | — | -1,000 | — | — |
| Mutual Aid..... | — | — | — | — | -512 | -936 |
| Balancing Item ² | +10 | +39 | +6 | +7 | -11 | -4 |

¹ This represents gold or United States dollars received from the United Kingdom in part settlement of her deficiency with Canada, and used, in turn, to settle part of Canada's deficiency with the United States.

² This balancing item reflects possible errors and the omission of certain factors that cannot be measured statistically.

4.—Balance of International Payments Between Canada and Empire Countries, 1939-44

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

| Item | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A. CREDITS— | | | | | | |
| Merchandise exports—after adjustment..... | 436 | 699 | 1,098 | 1,541 | 1,763 | 1,970 |
| Tourist expenditures..... | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Interest and dividends..... | 5 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 |
| Freight and shipping..... | 43 | 76 | 119 | 127 | 148 | 169 |
| War services..... | — | 20 | 74 | 130 | 128 | 128 |
| All other current credits..... | 9 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 29 |
| TOTALS, CURRENT CREDITS..... | 502 | 822 | 1,321 | 1,826 | 2,066 | 2,307 |
| Capital Credits..... | 97 | 116 | 181 | 884 | 20 | 146 |